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Agreement Between

Secretary of Defense and the Director of Central Intelligence
on
National Reconnaissance Planning and Operations

Definitions:

NRPG - National Reconnaissance Planning Group

NRP - National Reconnaissance Program, to consist of all overt and covert satellite and overflight projects for intelligence, geodesy and mapping photography and electronic signal collection

NRO - National Reconnaissance Office

DNRO - Director, National Reconnaissance Office

Responsibilities:

The National Reconnaissance Planning Group (NRPG), consisting of the Secretary of Defense and the Director of Central Intelligence, is responsible for providing policy and program guidance and managerial direction for the National Reconnaissance Program (NRP) and for making final determinations in connection therewith which do not require the exercise of higher authority. The Secretary of Defense, as Executive Agent Executor, is responsible for implementing plans and policies developed by the NRPG, and for that purpose has established a National Reconnaissance Office (NRO) to manage and conduct the NRP in such manner as to insure the most effective utilization of the particular talents, experience, and capabilities within the Department of Defense and the Central Intelligence Agency. The Secretary of Defense, with the concurrence of the Director of Central Intelligence, designates the Director of the National Reconnaissance Office (DNRO), who is responsible for the operation of that office in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

NRO and OSD review(s) completed.

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1. Requirements and Priorities:

The NRO will be directly responsive to, and only to, the photographic and electronic signal (SIGINT) collection requirements and priorities established by the United States Intelligence Board and will develop the over-all reconnaissance program to satisfy these requirements.

2. Management:

a. The technical management responsibility for all the NRP is assigned to the DNRO. Under this over-all responsibility for NRP, DNRO will utilize existing resources in the following manner:

(1) CIA will be the Executive Agent for DNRO for those ~~covert projects already under its management and such additional~~ covert projects as are assigned to it by the NRP.

(2) To provide for full use of available capabilities and resources, and to provide for interface with data exploitation equipment development by agencies outside the NRO, personnel of Army, Navy, Air Force, and CIA, will be assigned on a full-time basis, to appropriate positions within the NRO under the DNRO.

(3) A firm liaison channel between the NRO and the NSA will be established as an adjunct to the technical management structure of signal collection projects, and the conduct of such projects carried out in accordance with the exploitation responsibilities of the NSA.

(4) Planning will encompass maximum utilization of the technical and operational resources of the DOD, the Army, Navy, Air Force, NSA, and the CIA to support all collection programs, including, but not limited to, electronic signal and photographic collection programs.

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b. Financial Management:

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The National Reconnaissance Office will budget and administer all reconnaissance programs which are the responsibility of that office. In order to provide effective budgeting, justification and fund administration, the following procedures are established:

(1) Budget Formulation:

(a) Prepare and present budgets for review to the National Reconnaissance Planning Group. In this connection, and based on CIA's responsibility for contracting and procurement, cost quotes and contractor estimates will be jointly reviewed by representatives of the NRO and the CIA. Upon completion of this review, the DNRO will present the budget to the NRPG for review and approval on a specific project basis.

(b) After approval by the NRPG the budget will be presented to the Bureau of the Budget by the Comptroller, NRO.

(c) After approval by the Bureau of the Budget and subsequent approval for the President's Budget, the NRO budget will be included within the Air Force budget in the accepted manner approved by the Comptroller, OSD.

(2) Budget Presentation:

(a) The Director, NRO will present the total NRO budget as provided within the President's Budget to specifically designated members of the Armed Services and Appropriation Committees of Congress.

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(b) The Director, NRO will present the budget as an entity and identify the respective Executive Agency functional projects.

(c) The Director, CIA in his budget presentation to the CIA committees will present his budget estimate and will identify those projects for which he is Executive Agent to the NRO, and which are to be financed from NRO resources, as memo non-add items in his budget. In this manner the CIA committees will have knowledge of all the activities that the CIA is engaged in and this indication will also provide justification for the overhead portion of the CIA budget.

(d) The Director, NRO in his budget justification will utilize the Deputy Director (Research), CIA as a technical back-up witness.

(3) Budget Execution:

(a) Congress will appropriate funds for the NRO

(b) Projects as approved by the NRPB will be assigned in specific amounts to Executive Agents.

(c) Funds to accomplish these projects will be transferred to the Central Intelligence Agency and will be made available to Navy and Air Force Executive Agents on a specific project basis, with direction as to management control and flexibility between projects and within projects.

(d) The Comptroller, NRO will be provided fiscal status reports and technical progress reports in order that management measurements and analyses can be accomplished for review by the Director, NRO.

3. Contracting:

(2)- DNRO will have responsibility for all NRP contracts in accordance with the assignment of technical management responsibility in paragraph 2. a. Consistent with paragraph 2. a. (1), CIA will be the Executive Agent of the DNRO, responsible for administering procurement and contracting for covert projects for which it is assigned responsibility under paragraph 2. a. (1), and for covert contracting necessary for the support of overt projects.

4. Security:

In accordance with the basic responsibility of the Director of Central Intelligence for protection of intelligence sources and methods, CIA will establish security policy for the NRP, including provision for a uniform system of security control and appropriate delegations of security responsibility.

5. Operations:

a. Scheduling: The mission schedule for all NRP efforts will be the sole responsibility of DNRO, subject to coordination with CIA on covert projects for which it is Executive Agent and the obtaining of appropriate clearances where required from higher authority. Operational control for individual projects under the NRP will be assigned to the DOD or to the CIA by the DNRO in accordance with policy guidance from the NRPG. DNRO will be responsible to assure that mission planning will make full use of all intelligence available in the community.

b. Format: The DNRO will be responsible for the format of the collected NRP product as follows:

(1) Photographic format will include the initial chemical processing, titling, production and delivery to the users as specified by the USIB.

(2) Electronic signal data format will include the decommutation, conversion, technical correction and reconstruction of the collected signal data to yield a usable collection product. DNRO will deliver the collection product in proper format together with associated data necessary for exploitation, to the NSA or other user as specified by the USIB.

c. Engineering Analysis: The DNRO will be responsible for engineering analysis of all collection systems to correct the problems that exist on the operating system as well as to provide information for new systems. In connection with covert projects for which CIA is Executive Agent, this responsibility will be carried out under the supervision of in conjunction with CIA.

6. The DNRO is responsible for advanced plans (post CY-1962) in support of the NRP. In view of the DCF's major responsibility to the NSC for all intelligence programs, all NRO advanced planning will be coordinated with CIA.

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7. Public releases of information will be the responsibility of the DNRO subject to the security guidance of CIA.

8. The Deputy Director (Research), CIA, will be responsible for seeing that the participation of CIA in this Agreement is carried out.

John A. McCone
Director of Central Intelligence

Roswell L. Gilpatric
Deputy Secretary of Defense

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